

Slave population, by state and sex: 1820-1860

Alabama	Georgia	Mississippi	South Carolina
Arkansas	Kansas	Missouri	Tennessee
Connecticut	Kentucky	New York	Texas
Delaware	Louisiana	North Carolina	Virginia
District of Columbia	Maryland	Pennsylvania	West Virginia
Florida	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Total

Alabama				Arkansas			Connecticut		
Year	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	21,780	20,099	41,879	820	797	1,617			
1830	59,170	58,379	117,549	2,293	2,283	4,576			
1840	127,360	126,172	253,532	10,119	9,816	19,935			
1850	171,804	171,040	342,844	23,658	23,442	47,100			
1860	217,766	217,314	435,080	56,174	54,941	111,115			

Delaware				District of Columbia			Florida		
Year	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	2,555	1,954	4,509	3,007	3,370	6,377	-	-	-
1830	1,806	1,486	3,292	2,852	3,267	6,119	7,985	7,516	15,501
1840	1,371	1,234	2,605	2,058	2,636	4,694	13,038	12,679	25,717
1850	1,174	1,116	2,290	1,422	2,265	3,687	19,804	19,506	39,310
1860	860	938	1,798	1,212	1,973	3,185	31,348	30,397	61,745

Georgia				Kansas			Kentucky		
Year	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	75,914	73,740	149,654				63,914	62,818	126,732
1830	108,817	108,714	217,531				82,309	82,904	165,213
1840	139,335	141,609	280,944				91,004	91,254	182,258
1850	188,857	192,825	381,682				105,063	105,918	210,981
1860	229,193	233,005	462,198				113,009	112,474	225,483

Louisiana				Maryland			Massachusetts		
Year	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	36,566	32,498	69,064	56,372	51,025	107,397	56,372	51,025	107,397
1830	57,911	51,677	109,588	53,442	49,552	102,994	53,442	49,552	102,994
1840	86,529	81,923	168,452	46,068	43,669	89,737	46,068	43,669	89,737
1850	125,874	118,935	244,809	45,944	44,424	90,368	45,944	44,424	90,368
1860	171,977	159,749	331,726	44,313	42,876	87,189	44,313	42,876	87,189

Mississippi				Missouri			New York		
Year	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	16,850	15,964	32,814	5,341	4,881	10,222			-
1830	33,099	32,560	65,659	12,439	12,652	25,091			-
1840	98,003	97,208	195,211	28,742	29,498	58,240			-
1850	154,964	154,914	309,878	43,484	43,938	87,422			-
1860	219,301	217,330	436,631	57,360	57,571	114,931			-

North Carolina				Pennsylvania			Rhode Island		
Year	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	106,551	98,466	205,017						
1830	124,313	121,288	245,601						
1840	123,546	122,271	245,817						
1850	144,581	143,967	288,548						
1860	166,469	164,590	331,059						

Year	South Carolina			Tennessee			Texas		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	130,472	128,003	258,475	39,747	40,360	80,107	-	-	-
1830	155,469	159,932	315,401	70,216	71,387	141,603	-	-	-
1840	158,678	168,360	327,038	91,477	91,582	183,059	-	-	-
1850	187,756	197,228	384,984	118,780	120,679	239,459	28,700	29,461	58,161
1860	196,571	205,835	402,406	136,370	139,349	275,719	91,189	91,377	182,566

Year	Virginia			West Virginia			Other states		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1820	218,274	206,879	425,153				5,874	5,677	11,551
1830	239,077	230,680	469,757				566	748	1,314
1840	228,661	220,426	449,087				225	230	455
1850	240,562	231,966	472,528				12	14	26
1860	249,483	241,382	490,865				24	22	46

Total All States			
Year	Males	Females	Total
1820	788,025	750,100	1,538,125
1830	1,012,823	996,220	2,009,043
1840	1,246,517	1,240,938	2,487,455
1850	1,602,535	1,601,778	3,204,313
1860	1,982,625	1,971,135	3,953,760

Source: Adpated from Historical Statistics of the United State, Cambridge Press